



Report on Sustainable Competitiveness of Cities Worldwide

(2017-2018)

■ Ni Pengfei, Marco Kamiya, Guo Jing, Xu Haidong, Zhang Yi, etc



中国社会科学院财经战略研究院
National Academy of Economic Strategy, CASS

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Introduction of GUCR

The Global Urban Competitiveness Report (GUCR) is a cooperative research conducted by the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) and UN-Habitat focusing on sustainable urban competitiveness, urban land and urban finance. Led by Prof. Ni Pengfei and Mr. Marco Kamiya, the project is participated by experts from CASS, UN-Habitat and well-known scholars in relevant fields. Through theoretical research and empirical investigation, the report establishes an indicator system to measure the economic competitiveness and sustainable competitiveness of more

than 1,000 cities in the world. Meanwhile, it selects important issues of global urban development as the themes for in-depth studies, aiming to promote the implementation of the UN 2030 agenda through the assessment of urban competitiveness. Currently, five annual reports have been published successively, among which GUCR (2018-2019) was launched at the UN headquarters in New York City during the 74th session of the UN General Assembly, and the GUCR (2019-2020) was released in Abu Dhabi during the 10th World Urban Forum.

About the Authors



Ni Pengfei, Director of Center for City and Competitiveness, CASS; Assistant to the Director of National Academy of Economic Strategy, CASS; PhD in economics, doctoral supervisor. Leader and Chief Urban Economist of the CASS-UN-Habitat joint research group. Specialized in theoretical and applied studies in urban economics, urban competitiveness and real estate economics.



Marco Kamiya is a Senior Economist of Knowledge & Innovation Branch of UN-HABITAT, and his research interests include development economics and public economics. Mr. Marco leads global operational work on urban economy and finance and conducts research on municipal finance, the economics of urban expansion and local infrastructure-investment policy.



Introduction

In 2015, the global economy grew slightly by 2.806%, around the same as in 2014. Specifically, the growth rate of high-income countries was 2.2%, that of middle-income countries was 4.3%, and that of low-income countries was 5%. In 2015, global commodity trade accounted for 44.595% of the world's GDP, declining for the fourth year in a row. Exports registered USD16,636 trillion, down by 12.92% year on year, and imports amounted to USD16,783 trillion, down by 12.21% year on year. In 2015, global urbanization process continued and the overall

urbanization rate was 53.91%, an increase of 0.456 percentage point over 2014. Specifically, the urbanization rate of North America was 81.63%, that of Latin America and the Caribbean was 79.85%, that of Europe and Central Asia was 71.62%, that of East Asia and the Pacific was 56.44%, that of South Asia was 32.74%, that of Sub-Saharan Africa was 38.59%, and that of the Middle East and North Africa was 60.43%. Sub-Saharan Africa, South Asia, East Asia and the Pacific are still in the middle of their urbanization processes.



1 Sustainable competitiveness of the world declined slightly and trend in the growth of high-income population was divergent

1.1 The pattern of sustainable competitiveness of cities worldwide tended to stabilize

Tokyo, Singapore, New York, London and Paris are the Top 5 in the world rankings by sustainable competitiveness. All of them but Paris remained in their previous positions. Among the Top 20, Europe had the most entries with nine of its cities on the list, followed by Asia and North America, each having six. This pattern is consistent with that of the previous year. Eleven countries are involved. They are Germany, Russia, France, the Republic of

Korea, the United States, Japan, Sweden, Spain, Singapore, the United Kingdom and China. As for the Tier-2 indicators, the world's Top 20 for 2017–2018 generally rank high by high-income population increment. All of them but Frankfurt and Munich are in the forefront of the world. The rankings by high-income population density of the Top 20 cities remained stable as Singapore, Munich and Hong Kong are still the Top 3 in the world.

Table 1 Top 20 cities of the world by sustainable competitiveness and changes in their rankings, 2017–2018

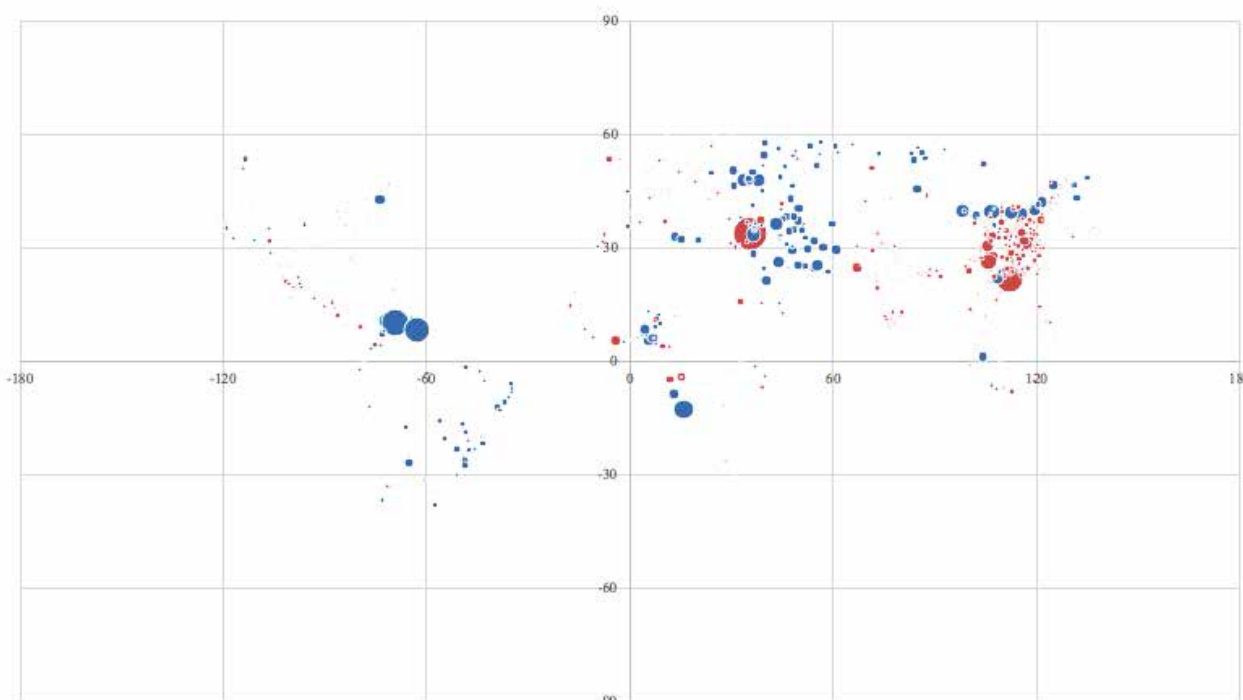
City	Country	Continent	Sustainable competitiveness		High-income population density		High-income population increment	
			Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
Tokyo	Japan	Asia	1	0	11	-1	1	1
Singapore	Singapore	Asia	2	0	1	0	10	1
New York-Newark	U.S.A.	N. America	3	0	41	0	2	-1
London	U.K.	Europe	4	0	21	2	6	0
Paris	France	Europe	5	1	39	0	4	-1
Hong Kong	China	Asia	6	-1	3	0	21	1
San Francisco-Oakland	U.S.A.	N. America	7	0	34	2	8	1
Osaka	Japan	Asia	8	1	85	-1	5	0
Barcelona	Spain	Europe	9	-1	9	2	24	1
Chicago	U.S.A.	N. America	10	2	88	0	7	0
Munich	Germany	Europe	11	-1	2	0	53	-2
Stuttgart	Germany	Europe	12	-1	4	0	43	0
Stockholm	Sweden	Europe	13	4	19	2	25	3
Madrid	Spain	Europe	14	1	43	2	17	0
Boston	U.S.A.	N. America	15	-1	65	-2	12	1
Frankfurt am Main	Germany	Europe	16	0	7	0	49	1
Shenzhen	China	Asia	17	2	10	2	38	6
Moscow	Russia	Europe	17	-4	22	-2	26	0
Philadelphia	U.S.A.	N. America	18	0	67	1	13	1
Seoul	Republic of Korea	Asia	19	1	68	3	14	2

1.2 Asian cities rose rapidly and South American cities dropped in general

By continent, North America had 64 cities among the Top 200 of the world, accounting for 32% of the total, the highest number of all continents. It was followed by Asia with 60 cities, then Europe, South America, Oceania and Africa. In terms of changes in

their rankings, Asian cities rose sharply by 4.03 places on average, showing remarkably higher sustainable competitiveness. The rankings of North American and Oceanian cities basically remained unchanged while South American cities plummeted on the world list.

Figure 1. Changes in global rankings by sustainable competitiveness, 2017-2018



Note: Red indicates positive change in ranking while blue indicates negative change, and the bigger the dot the greater the change of ranking

Table 2 Number of cities in the global Top 200 by continent 2017–2018 vs. 2016–2017

Continent	Number of cities in the global Top 200 2017–2018	Number of cities in the global Top 200 2016–2017	Statistics of the changes in the rankings		
			Mean	Standard deviation	Coefficient of variation
N. America	64	64	0.2813	5.1961	18.4749
Europe	60	57	1.2667	5.5628	4.3917
Asia	58	59	4.0345	15.3428	3.8029
S. America	10	12	-14.9000	32.6478	2.1911
Oceania	7	7	0.5714	3.9940	6.9896
Africa	1	1	10.0000	N/A	N/A

1.3 Sustainable competitiveness of cities worldwide slightly declined on the whole, and high-income population increment showed divergent trends

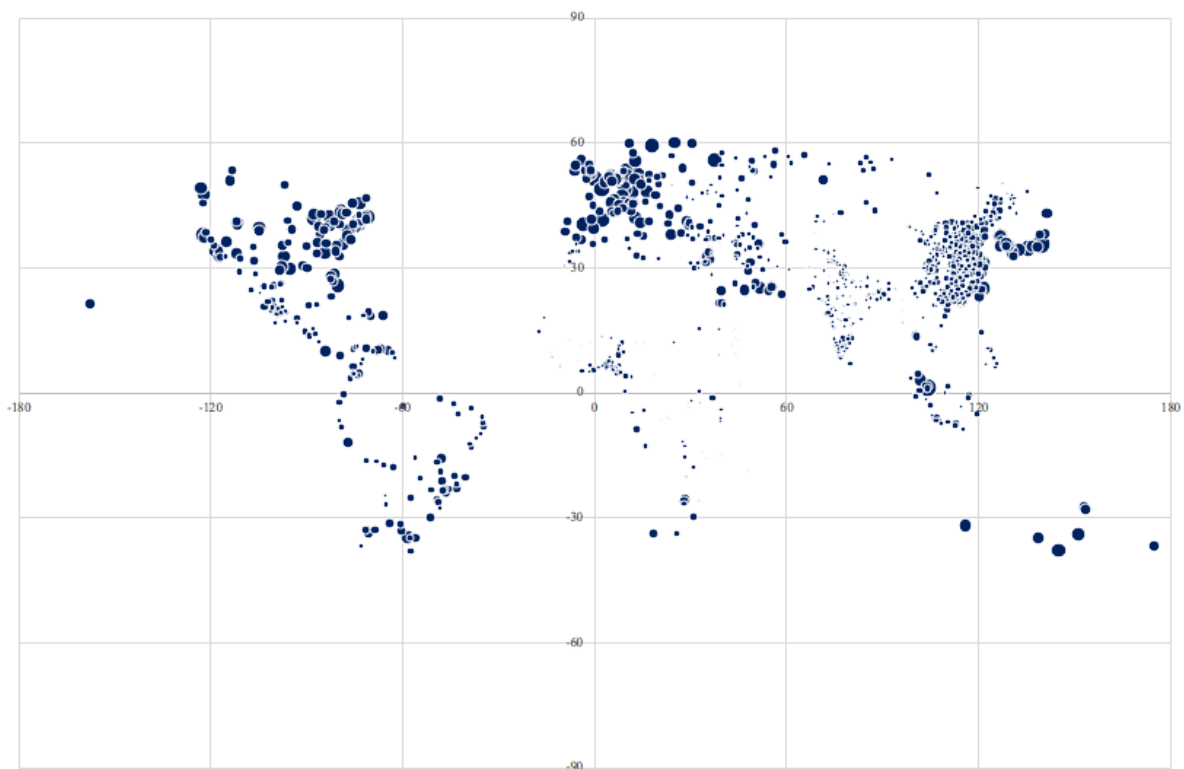
For 2017–2018, the average sustainable competitiveness score of cities worldwide is 0.3584, lower than that of 2016–2017. A total of 433 cities score higher than the average, accounting for 43.03% of the total. The overall coefficient of variation is

0.4972, basically the same as that of the previous year. It was worth noting that the coefficient of variation of high-income population increment was close to 0.6, indicating divergence in the trends of high-income population increment.

Table 3 Statistics of sustainable competitiveness of cities worldwide, 2017–2018

	Indicator	Sample size	Mean	Standard deviation	Coefficient of variation
Sustainable competitiveness 2017–2018	Sustainable competitiveness	1,006	0.3584	0.1782	0.4972
	High-income population density	1,006	0.3823	0.1798	0.4703
	High-income population increment	1,006	0.2792	0.1667	0.5971
Sustainable competitiveness 2016–2017	Sustainable competitiveness	1,006	0.3676	0.1806	0.4913
	High-income population density	1,006	0.3871	0.1805	0.4663
	High-income population increment	1,006	0.2924	0.1709	0.5845

Figure 2 Distribution of sustainable competitiveness of cities worldwide, 2017–2018



1.4 Europe was mature and stable, and North America presented strong vitality

Oceania is most competitiveness and balanced with a coefficient of variation of 0.1148, and its cities rank high on both of the two Tier-2 indicators. North America followed with a high-income population density slightly lower than that of Europe and a high-income population increment higher than that

of Europe, showing strong vitality. Europe, which ranks third, showing the characteristics of maturity as its high-income population density is high with the increment is slow. The overall sustainable competitiveness of Asian and African cities are relatively low and gaps between these cities are wide.

Table 4 Statistics of sustainable competitiveness of cities worldwide by continent, 2017–2018

Continent	sustainable competitiveness		High-income population density		High-income population increment	
	Mean	Coefficient of variation	Mean	Coefficient of variation	Mean	Coefficient of variation
N. America	0.5119	0.3142	0.5040	0.3149	0.4407	0.3903
Oceania	0.6430	0.1148	0.6088	0.0917	0.5777	0.2148
Africa	0.2135	0.5237	0.2509	0.4973	0.1430	0.6586
S. America	0.3790	0.2850	0.3973	0.3019	0.3021	0.3394
Europe	0.4913	0.3759	0.5300	0.4076	0.3766	0.3942
Asia	0.3132	0.4834	0.3401	0.4448	0.2379	0.5988

1.5 Cities in G20 countries are more competitive by all three indicators

By all the three indicators, i.e. sustainable competitiveness, high-income population density and high-income population increment, G20

cities significantly outperformed non-G20 cities and the latter group has wider gaps between its members.

Table 5 Statistics of sustainable competitiveness of cities in G20 countries, 2017–2018

	Indicator	Sample size	Mean	Standard deviation	Coefficient of variation
G20	Sustainable competitiveness	739	0.898	0.1749	0.1948
	High-income population density	739	0.4110	0.1767	0.4299
	High-income population increment	739	0.3083	0.1648	0.5345
Non-G20	Sustainable competitiveness	267	0.2717	0.1576	0.5801
	High-income population density	267	0.3029	0.1641	0.5418
	High-income population increment	267	0.1986	0.1442	0.7261

2 Regional difference increased and leading Asian cities rose significantly

2.1 U.S. cities are dominant in North America with an overwhelming leading edge

Nine of the Top 10 cities of North America are in the United States and all of the ten are within the Top 30 of the world. New York-Newark, San Francisco-Oakland and Chicago are the Top 3 of North America and also among the Top 10 of the world. By high-

income population increment, Cleveland ranks slightly lower, but all others remained in leading positions. By high-income population density, half of the cities moved up, especially Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana.

Table 6 Top 10 cities of North America and changes in their global rankings, 2017-2018

Ranking	City	Country	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
			Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change
1	New York-Newark	U.S.A	3	0	2	-1	41	0
2	San Francisco-Oakland	U.S.A	7	0	8	1	34	2
3	Chicago	U.S.A	10	2	7	0	88	0
4	Boston	U.S.A	15	-1	12	1	65	-2
5	Philadelphia	U.S.A	18	0	13	1	67	1
6	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	U.S.A	20	7	3	1	203	11
7	Toronto	Canada	21	0	19	2	60	-1
8	Houston	U.S.A	23	1	9	-1	127	2
9	Miami	U.S.A	25	1	23	1	64	1
10	Cleveland	U.S.A	27	-2	75	-7	13	0

2.2 Europe was the world leader in terms of high-income population density, with six cities among the Top 20

The Top 10 cities of Europe by sustainable competitiveness are London, Paris, Barcelona, Munich, Stuttgart, Madrid, Frankfurt, Moscow and Berlin, and they are in the six countries of the United Kingdom, Germany, France, Spain, Sweden and Russia. Four of cities are in Germany, two in Spain and one in each

of the remaining countries. As to the changes in their rankings, Stockholm rose by four places while Moscow fell by four places. The rankings of all cities remained relatively stable. In addition, European cities are in leading positions by high-income population density in the world, with six in the Top 20.

Table 7 Top 10 cities of Europe and changes in their global rankings, 2017-2018

Ranking	City	Country	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
			Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change
1	London	U.K.	4	0	6	0	21	2
2	Paris	France	5	1	4	-1	39	0
3	Barcelona	Spain	9	-1	24	1	9	2
4	Munich	Germany	11	-1	53	-2	2	0
5	Stuttgart	Germany	12	-1	43	0	4	0
6	Stockholm	Sweden	13	4	25	3	19	2
7	Madrid	Spain	14	1	17	0	43	2
8	Frankfurt	Germany	16	0	49	1	7	0
9	Moscow	Russia	17	-4	26	0	22	-2
10	Berlin	Germany	24	-2	47	1	15	0



2.3 Leading Asian cities are clearly moving up the rankings, especially Shanghai and Tel Aviv-Yafa

The top 10 cities of Asia by sustainable competitiveness are Tokyo, Singapore, Hong Kong, Osaka, Shenzhen, Seoul, Taipei, Hiroshima, Shanghai and Tel Aviv-Yafa. Three of these cities are in Japan, four in China, one in Singapore, one in the Republic of Korea and one in Israel. Overall, the growth momentum of leading Asian

cities is strong. Seven of the 10 cities rose in the world rankings, including Shanghai by eight places and Tel Aviv-Yafa by seven. In terms of Tier-2 indicators, the top Asian cities generally rank high by high-income population increment as none of the ten cities moved down the global list by this indicator.

Table 8 Top 10 cities of Asia and changes in their global rankings, 2017-2018

Ranking	City	Country	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
			Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change
1	Tokyo	Japan	1	0	1	1	11	-1
2	Singapore	Singapore	2	0	10	1	1	0
3	Hong Kong	China	6	-1	21	1	3	0
4	Osaka	Japan	8	1	5	0	85	-1
5	Shenzhen	China	17	2	38	6	10	2
6	Seoul	Republic of Korea	19	1	14	2	68	3
7	Taipei	China	22	1	40	1	16	2
8	Hiroshima	Japan	35	3	77	7	20	2
9	Shanghai	China	44	8	42	11	61	1
10	Tel Aviv-Yafa	Israel	49	7	54	6	63	1

2.4 Trend diverged for the global sustainable competitive rankings of South American cities

The top 10 cities of South America are Buenos Aires, Sao Paulo, Santiago, Bogota, Barcelona-Puerto La Cruz, Lima, Rio de Janeiro, Brasilia, Montevideo and Caracas, involving the seven countries of Argentina,

Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela. Among these cities, five moved down the global list and five moved up, showing a trend of divergence.

Table 9 Top 10 cities of South America and changes in their global rankings, 2017-2018

Ranking	City	Country	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
			Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change
1	Buenos Aires	Argentina	59	7	38	2	101	2
2	Sao Paulo	Brazil	88	-1	46	0	176	-14
3	Santiago	Chile	115	10	68	10	199	1
4	Bogota	Colombia	150	6	106	16	196	2
5	Barcelona-Puerto La Cruz	Venezuela	159	-60	169	-52	141	-48
6	Lima	Peru	162	13	116	18	204	3
7	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	168	-4	107	2	217	-6
8	Valencia	Venezuela	181	-64	195	-54	168	-68
9	Montevideo	Uruguay	187	5	262	-13	124	0
10	Caracas	Venezuela	190	-61	153	-51	225	-65





2.5 African cities were generally weak in sustainable competitiveness

The Top 10 cities of Africa are Pretoria, Johannesburg, Cape Town, Oran, Luanda, Lagos, Algiers, Durban, Ikorodu and Tripoli, and mostly rank between 200th and 400th in the world. Overall, African cities have low competitiveness,

with Pretoria, the highest-ranking one of them, at the 131st place. Their rankings by high-income population density and high-income population increment also indicate ample room for improvement.

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Table 10 Top 10 cities of Africa and changes in their global rankings, 2017-2018

Ranking	City	Country	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
			Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change
1	Pretoria	South Africa	131	10	158	15	111	-2
2	Johannesburg	South Africa	214	10	203	28	213	4
3	Cape Town	South Africa	261	5	247	19	264	0
4	Oran	Algeria	294	-23	354	-30	250	-20
5	Luanda	Angola	300	-43	302	-29	298	-49
6	Lagos	Nigeria	321	-3	309	28	332	-24
7	Algiers	Algeria	322	-11	349	7	307	-18
8	Durban	South Africa	342	4	375	14	328	2
9	Ikorodu	Nigeria	377	15	360	37	418	-31
10	Tripoli	Libya	411	-38	509	-50	347	-16

3

The United States, China and India see their cities move up the global rankings while Nigeria and Brazil find their cities in lower positions

3.1 Indian cities generally have low rankings but are on the rise

Delhi, the most competitive city in India, ranked 320th in the world. No city other than the Top 3 of the country, i.e. Delhi, Mumbai and Bangalore, made it into the world's Top 500. Indian cities are thus generally in the lower range of the world list,

but they are moving up steadily. In addition, Indian cities generally rank low by high-income population increment and improvement in this aspect is needed if they want to deliver better performance in terms of sustainable competitiveness.

Table 11 Top 10 cities of India and changes in their global rankings, 2017-2018

Ranking	City	Sustainable competitiveness		High-income population increment		High-income population density	
		Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change
1	Delhi	320	6	627	24	177	2
2	Bangalore	376	19	662	23	245	-1
3	Mumbai	424	10	690	14	281	5
4	Chennai	518	18	789	7	331	1
5	Kochi	546	11	839	-2	309	3
6	Pune	567	7	746	11	435	-4
7	Coimbatore	579	16	828	2	343	8
8	Kozhikode	631	15	856	-3	399	12
9	Bhiwandi	642	18	820	8	460	2
10	Dehra Dun	643	18	803	5	482	5



3.2 Chinese cities moved up dramatically in the rankings by sustainable competitiveness, with growing influence on the global landscape

Specifically, Hong Kong and Shenzhen continued to be in the lead, ranking among the Top 20 of the world. Moreover, among China's Top 10, eight cities are in the Top 100 of the world, nine moved up, and four are up by ten places or more.

In terms of the Tier-2 indicators, these cities are on the rise by both high-income population increment and high-income population density, which indicates high-quality and rapid urbanization.

Table 12 Top 10 Chinese cities and changes in their global rankings, 2017-2018

Ranking	City	Sustainable competitiveness		High-income population increment		High-income population density	
		Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change
1	Hong Kong	6	-1	21	1	3	0
2	Shenzhen	17	2	38	6	10	2
3	Taipei	22	1	40	1	16	2
4	Shanghai	44	8	42	11	61	1
5	Beijing	66	11	39	10	106	7
6	Guangzhou	73	7	67	18	83	3
7	Suzhou	82	7	57	17	117	5
8	Nanjing	99	21	96	17	109	10
9	Tianjin	104	31	86	18	149	24
10	Taichung	116	10	117	11	116	4

3.3 Nigerian cities moved down to the lower-middle range of the global rankings

The Top 10 cities of Nigeria generally rank low in the global rankings, with Lagos, the highest-ranking one of them at the 321st place, and most of the rest below 400th. Eight of the Top 10 cities moved down the global rankings and their performances on the two Tier-2 indicators are also unsatisfactory.

Table 13 Top 10 Nigerian cities and changes in their global rankings, 2017-2018

Ranking	City	Sustainable competitiveness		High-income population increment		High-income population density	
		Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change
1	Lagos	321	-3	309	28	332	-24
2	Ikorodu	377	15	360	37	418	-31
3	Abuja	416	-18	367	-6	477	-22
4	Port Harcourt	497	-5	455	31	539	-24
5	Kano	554	-24	678	-4	480	-34
6	Zaria	604	31	728	46	511	-16
7	Benin City	616	-23	778	-25	484	-30
8	Enugu	652	-29	791	-16	510	-28
9	Akure	667	-26	788	-16	537	-36
10	Aba	676	-29	799	-8	533	-34



3.4 Brazilian cities are generally in the upper-middle range of the world rankings but show a downward trend

The Top 10 cities of Brazil, are generally in the upper middle range of the world by sustainable competitiveness, or the first third of the list, but a downward trend is clear with all of the Top 10 cities moving down more or less. On the two Tier-2 indicators they are also generally moving down, which requires close attention.

Table 14 Top 10 Brazilian cities and changes in their global rankings, 2017-2018

Ranking	City	Sustainable competitiveness		High-income population increment		High-income population density	
		Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change
1	Sao Paulo	88	-1	46	0	176	-14
2	Rio de Janeiro	168	-4	107	2	217	-6
3	Brasília	220	-8	143	-1	297	-5
4	Porto Alegre	235	-13	317	-23	184	-8
5	Greater Vitória	252	-4	223	2	266	-7
6	Campinas	277	-12	248	-15	300	-6
7	Ribeirao Preto	307	-17	414	-38	231	-13
8	Sao Jose dos Campos	309	-16	384	-24	255	-12
9	Belo Horizonte	330	-10	232	0	440	-19
10	Jundiai	339	-20	543	-71	237	-15



3.5 Sustainable competitiveness of American cities rose steadily

The Top 10 cities of the United States are all within the Top 30 of the world, and three of them are in the Top 10, leading the world. Their rankings in the world remained generally stable and moved up slightly. Specifically, New York, San Francisco and Philadelphia kept their positions, Boston and Cleveland move down slightly, and Chicago, Los Angeles, Houston, Miami and San Jose all moved up. The Top 10 cities of the United States also rank high by high-income population increment, but their rankings by high-income population density are relatively low due to a low population density on the whole.

Table 15 Top 10 U.S. cities and changes in their global rankings, 2017-2018

Ranking	City	Sustainable competitiveness		High-income population increment		High-income population density	
		Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change
1	New York-Newark	3	0	2	-1	41	0
2	San Francisco-Oakland	7	0	8	1	34	2
3	Chicago	10	2	7	0	88	0
4	Boston	15	-1	12	1	65	-2
5	Philadelphia	18	0	13	1	67	1
6	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	20	7	3	1	203	11
7	Houston	23	1	9	-1	127	2
8	Miami	25	1	23	1	64	1
9	Cleveland	27	-2	75	-7	13	0
10	San Jose	30	1	28	-1	69	7

3.6 German cities fell slightly in the global rankings, but had a clear leading edge in high-income population density

Nine of the Top 10 cities of Germany are within the Top 100 of the world by sustainable competitiveness, but most of them dropped slightly on the global list. Apart from Frankfurt and Dresden, the rest cities had moved down by one to four places respectively. The high-income population density of German cities remain high in the world, but their high-income population increment rank relatively low.

Table 16 Top 10 German cities and changes in their global rankings,2017-2018

Ranking	City	Sustainable competitiveness		High-income population increment		High-income population density	
		Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change	Global ranking	Change
1	Munich	11	-1	53	-2	2	0
2	Stuttgart	12	-1	43	0	4	0
3	Frankfurt am Main	16	0	49	1	7	0
4	Berlin	24	-2	47	1	15	0
5	Hamburg	32	-2	74	-1	18	1
6	Hannover	40	-4	141	-6	8	0
7	Cologne	63	-2	131	2	23	1
8	Dortmund	84	-3	324	-40	12	-3
9	Essen	93	-2	365	-31	14	0
10	Dresden	102	1	196	-15	57	1

4 Conclusions

The cities of developed countries are still in dominant positions in the global pattern, but the leading cities of developing countries are moving rapidly up, playing more conspicuous roles in the world. The distribution and development of the sustainable competitiveness of cities worldwide remain unbalanced, as many lower-ranking cities move up rapidly while some leading cities are slight retreating. Countries and cities at all stages of development are facing challenges. For developing cities, there is the problem of how to learn from and catch up with and overtake more developed peers. For current leading cities, it is important to maintain their leading positions and further consolidate their competitiveness and attractiveness.

Appendix

Sustainable Competitiveness Rankings of Cities Worldwide, 2017–2018

City	Country	Score	Ranking	City	Country	Score	Ranking
Tokyo	Japan	1.0000	1	Berlin	Germany	0.7718	24
Singapore	Singapore	0.9787	2	Miami	U.S.A.	0.7666	25
New York-Newark	U.S.A.	0.9396	3	Melbourne	Australia	0.7539	26
London	U.K.	0.9019	4	Cleveland	U.S.A.	0.7504	27
Paris	France	0.8862	5	Rome	Italy	0.7478	29
Hong Kong	China	0.8860	6	San Jose	U.S.A.	0.7424	30
San Francisco-Oakland	U.S.A.	0.8587	7	Manchester	U.K.	0.7339	31
Osaka	Japan	0.8397	8	Hamburg	Germany	0.7330	32
Barcelona	Spain	0.8371	9	Seattle	U.S.A.	0.7325	33
Chicago	U.S.A.	0.8245	10	Baltimore	U.S.A.	0.7245	34
Munich	Germany	0.8220	11	Hiroshima	Japan	0.7216	35
Stuttgart	Germany	0.8179	12	Atlanta	U.S.A.	0.7209	36
Stockholm	Sweden	0.8078	13	Zurich	Switzerland	0.7203	37
Madrid	Spain	0.8049	14	Milan	Italy	0.7186	38
Boston	U.S.A.	0.8043	15	Dallas-Fort Worth	U.S.A.	0.7183	39
Frankfurt am Main	Germany	0.8015	16	Hannover	Germany	0.7180	40
Moscow	Russian	0.7992	17	Vienna	Austria	0.7174	41
Shenzhen	China	0.7489	17	Birmingham	U.K.	0.7166	42
Philadelphia	U.S.A.	0.7978	18	Montreal	Canada	0.7155	43
Seoul	Republic of Korea	0.7964	19	Shanghai	China	0.7132	44
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	U.S.A.	0.7846	20	Amsterdam	Netherlands	0.7072	45
Toronto	Canada	0.7818	21	Denver-Aurora	U.S.A.	0.7063	46
Taipei	China	0.7784	22	Salt Lake City	U.S.A.	0.7048	47
Houston	U.S.A.	0.7725	23	Copenhagen	Denmark	0.7039	48

Tel Aviv-Yafo	Israel	0.6984	49
Raleigh	U.S.A.	0.6976	50
Sydney	Australia	0.6972	51
Perth	Australia	0.6960	52
Kitakyushu-Fukuoka	Japan	0.6948	53
Nagoya	Japan	0.6939	54
Geneva	Switzerland	0.6884	55
San Diego	U.S.A.	0.6864	56
Vancouver	Canada	0.6856	57
Washington, D.C.	U.S.A.	0.6831	58
Buenos Aires	Argentina	0.6830	59
Bridgeport-Stamford	U.S.A.	0.6818	60
Orlando	U.S.A.	0.6806	61
Brussels	Belgium	0.6790	62
Cologne	Germany	0.6786	63
Incheon	Republic of Korea	0.6781	64
Doha	Qatar	0.6778	65
Beijing	China	0.6777	66
Detroit	U.S.A.	0.6767	67
Richmond	U.S.A.	0.6741	68
West Yorkshire	U.K.	0.6726	69
Hartford	U.S.A.	0.6725	70
Austin	U.S.A.	0.6692	71
Valencia	Spain	0.6670	72
Guangzhou	China	0.6656	73
Jerusalem	Israel	0.6648	74
Helsinki	Finland	0.6648	75
Kuala Lumpur	Malaysia	0.6626	76
Ulsan	Republic of Korea	0.6604	77
Daejeon	Republic of Korea	0.6538	78
Milwaukee	U.S.A.	0.6523	79
Columbus	U.S.A.	0.6511	80
Haifa	Israel	0.6480	81
Suzhou	China	0.6451	82
Sapporo	Japan	0.6415	83
Dortmund	Germany	0.6382	84
Antwerp	Belgium	0.6347	85
Istanbul	Turkey	0.6337	86
Louisville	U.S.A.	0.6337	87
Sao Paulo	Brazil	0.6314	88
Dubai	United Arab Emirates	0.6279	89
Phoenix-Mesa	U.S.A.	0.6254	90
Glasgow	U.K.	0.6250	91
Malaga	Spain	0.6224	92
Essen	Germany	0.6209	93
Gwangju	Republic of Korea	0.6208	94
Calgary	Canada	0.6193	95
San Jose	Costa Rica	0.6185	96
Adelaide	Australia	0.6182	97
Las Vegas	U.S.A.	0.6169	98
Nanjing	China	0.6143	99
Busan	Republic of Korea	0.6141	100
Daegu	Republic of Korea	0.6100	101
Dresden	Germany	0.6075	102
Dusseldorf	Germany	0.6066	103
Tianjin	China	0.6052	104
New Haven	U.S.A.	0.6049	105
Naples	Italy	0.6035	106
Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	0.6032	107
Athens	Greece	0.6026	108
Virginia Beach	U.S.A.	0.5993	109
Mexico City	Mexico	0.5983	110
Worcester	U.S.A.	0.5973	111
Lille	France	0.5969	112
Lyon	France	0.5968	113
Auckland	New Zealand	0.5967	114
Santiago de Chile	Chile	0.5943	115
Taichung	China	0.5942	116
Hamilton	Canada	0.5941	117
Hague	Netherlands	0.5941	118
Zaragoza	Spain	0.5933	119
Xiamen	China	0.5932	120
Brisbane	Australia	0.5927	121
Tampa-St. Petersburg	U.S.A.	0.5924	122
Nashville-Davidson	U.S.A.	0.5912	123
Leipzig	Germany	0.5887	124
Dublin	Ireland	0.5848	125
Baton Rouge	U.S.A.	0.5828	126
Belfast	U.K.	0.5826	127
Colorado Springs	U.S.A.	0.5819	128

Charlotte	U.S.A.	0.5804	129	Changsha	China	0.5470	169
Saint Petersburg	Russian	0.5776	130	Gold Coast	Australia	0.5462	170
Pretoria	South Africa	0.5764	131	Oklahoma City	U.S.A.	0.5455	171
Rotterdam	Netherlands	0.5760	132	Lisbon	Portugal	0.5440	172
Minneapolis-Saint Paul	U.S.A.	0.5757	133	Toulouse	France	0.5433	173
Buffalo	U.S.A.	0.5753	134	Kansas City	U.S.A.	0.5432	174
Foshan	China	0.5742	135	Bologna	Italy	0.5410	175
Medina	Saudi Arabia	0.5739	136	Marseille-Aix-en-Provence	France	0.5398	176
Macao	China	0.5729	137	Tainan	China	0.5367	177
Kaohsiung	China	0.5723	138	Ningbo	China	0.5365	178
Liege	Belgium	0.5689	139	Charleston-North Charleston	U.S.A.	0.5332	179
Sendai	Japan	0.5684	140	Florence	Italy	0.5324	180
Astana	Kazakhstan	0.5673	141	Valencia	Venezuela	0.5323	181
Torino	Italy	0.5673	142	Ogden	U.S.A.	0.5310	182
Qingdao	China	0.5664	143	Columbia	U.S.A.	0.5292	183
San Antonio	U.S.A.	0.5662	144	Changzhou	China	0.5289	184
Wuxi	China	0.5660	145	Budapest	Hungary	0.5286	185
Chengdu	China	0.5648	146	Memphis	U.S.A.	0.5285	186
Hangzhou	China	0.5647	147	Montevideo	Uruguay	0.5272	187
Provo-Orem	U.S.A.	0.5646	148	Bristol	U.K.	0.5266	188
Oslo	Norway	0.5628	149	Niigata	Japan	0.5241	189
Bogota	Colombia	0.5616	150	Caracas	Venezuela	0.5227	190
Shizuoka-Hamamatsu M.M.A.	Japan	0.5609	151	Dayton	U.S.A.	0.5214	191
New Orleans	U.S.A.	0.5607	152	Rochester	U.S.A.	0.5209	192
Wuhan	China	0.5598	153	Liverpool	U.K.	0.5207	193
Providence	U.S.A.	0.5567	154	Yantai	China	0.5186	194
Ottawa-Gatineau	Canada	0.5565	155	Abu Dhabi	United Arab Emirates	0.5181	195
Pittsburgh	U.S.A.	0.5561	156	Hefei	China	0.5172	196
Jedda	Saudi Arabia	0.5558	157	Ahvaz	Iran	0.5159	197
Dongguan	China	0.5556	158	Tehran	Iran	0.5131	198
Barcelona-Puerto La Cruz	Venezuela	0.5533	159	Porto	Portugal	0.5121	199
San Juan	Puerto Rico	0.5531	160	Prague	Czech Republic	0.5121	200
Venice	Italy	0.5528	161	Zhengzhou	China	0.5119	201
Lima	Peru	0.5525	162	jinan	China	0.5103	202
Leicester	U.K.	0.5521	163	Sofia	Bulgaria	0.5096	203
Indianapolis	U.S.A.	0.5504	164	Dammam	Saudi Arabia	0.5095	204
Verona	Italy	0.5500	165	Cincinnati	U.S.A.	0.5090	205
Zhongshan	China	0.5490	166	Bangkok	Thailand	0.5078	206
Honolulu	U.S.A.	0.5490	167	Sharjah	United Arab Emirates	0.5076	207
Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	0.5484	168	Karaj	Iran	0.5065	208

Mecca	Saudi Arabia	0.5053	209
Minsk	Belarus	0.5049	210
Leon	Mexico	0.5048	211
Amman	Jordan	0.5047	212
Zhuhai	China	0.5045	213
Johannesburg	South Africa	0.5038	214
Johor Bahru	Malaysia	0.5033	215
Riverside-San Bernardino	U.S.A.	0.5033	216
Catania	Italy	0.5009	217
Knoxville	U.S.A.	0.5001	218
Zhenjiang	China	0.4996	219
Brasilia	Brazil	0.4993	220
Birmingham	U.S.A.	0.4986	221
Dalian	China	0.4985	222
Akron	U.S.A.	0.4983	223
Cape Coral	U.S.A.	0.4974	224
Changwon	Republic of Korea	0.4971	225
Kumamoto	Japan	0.4959	226
Nottingham	U.K.	0.4953	227
Shenyang	China	0.4946	228
Kuwait City	Kuwait	0.4929	229
Edmonton	Canada	0.4913	230
Rosario	Argentina	0.4913	231
Quebec	Canada	0.4903	232
Gothenburg	Sweden	0.4892	233
Xi'an	China	0.4887	234
Porto Alegre	Brazil	0.4865	235
Newcastle upon Tyne	U.K.	0.4863	236
Nantes	France	0.4859	237
Santo Domingo	Dominican Republic	0.4849	238
Samut Prakan	Thailand	0.4843	239
Maracaibo	Venezuela	0.4840	240
Sheffield	U.K.	0.4834	241
Portland	U.S.A.	0.4825	242
Genoa	Italy	0.4823	243
Bordeaux	France	0.4813	244
Allentown	U.S.A.	0.4811	245
Bucuresti	Romania	0.4809	246
Bari	Italy	0.4797	247
Grand Rapids	U.S.A.	0.4797	248
Ankara	Turkey	0.4787	249
Maracay	Venezuela	0.4771	250
Changchun	China	0.4754	251
Greater Vitória	Brazil	0.4747	252
Xuzhou	China	0.4744	253
Winnipeg	Canada	0.4744	254
Fuzhou(FJ)	China	0.4740	255
Beirut	Lebanon	0.4738	256
Nantong	China	0.4738	257
Mendoza	Argentina	0.4729	258
Nanchang	China	0.4727	259
Poznan	Poland	0.4723	260
Cape Town	South Africa	0.4699	261
Bursa	Turkey	0.4692	262
Izmir	Turkey	0.4686	263
Seville	Spain	0.4685	264
Zibo	China	0.4675	265
Jakarta	Indonesia	0.4665	266
Panama City	Panama	0.4650	267
Muscat	Oman	0.4649	268
Yangzhou	China	0.4626	269
Shaoxing	China	0.4596	270
Toulon	France	0.4584	271
Quanzhou	China	0.4583	272
Cordoba	Argentina	0.4565	273
Monterrey	Mexico	0.4562	274
Hsinchu	China	0.4562	275
Tijuana	Mexico	0.4550	276
Campinas	Brazil	0.4542	277
Havana	Cuba	0.4537	278
Padova	Italy	0.4535	279
Jiaxing	China	0.4533	280
El Paso	U.S.A.	0.4503	281
Taiyuan	China	0.4493	282
Omaha	U.S.A.	0.4479	283
Tangshan	China	0.4468	284
Medellin	Colombia	0.4468	285
Sacramento	U.S.A.	0.4463	286
Palermo	Italy	0.4458	287
Huizhou	China	0.4442	288

Thessaloniki	Greece	0.4432	289	Xiangtan	China	0.4152	329
Tyumen	Russian	0.4432	290	Belo Horizonte	Brazil	0.4150	330
Weihai	China	0.4431	291	Daqing	China	0.4144	331
Dongying	China	0.4431	292	Tucson	U.S.A.	0.4142	332
Nice	France	0.4430	293	Zhuzhou	China	0.4133	333
Oran	Algeria	0.4429	294	Lodz	Poland	0.4117	334
Taizhou(JS)	China	0.4428	295	Sarasota-Bradenton	U.S.A.	0.4113	335
Chongqing	China	0.4428	296	Asuncion	Paraguay	0.4112	336
Gebze	Turkey	0.4425	297	Zagreb	Croatia	0.4105	337
Shijiazhuang	China	0.4421	298	Baghdad	Iraq	0.4092	338
Be'er Sheva	Israel	0.4392	299	Jundiai	Brazil	0.4087	339
Luanda	Angola	0.4389	300	Merida	Mexico	0.4076	340
Bakersfield	U.S.A.	0.4378	301	Samara	Russian	0.4054	341
Santiago de Los Caballeros	Dominican Republic	0.4372	302	Durban	South Africa	0.4053	342
Juarez	Mexico	0.4369	303	Haikou	China	0.4031	343
Taizhou(ZJ)	China	0.4365	304	Fresno	U.S.A.	0.4021	344
Krakow	Poland	0.4353	305	Hohhot	China	0.4018	345
Warsaw	Poland	0.4337	306	Yancheng	China	0.4010	346
Ribeirao Preto	Brazil	0.4336	307	Villahermosa	Mexico	0.4007	347
Weifang	China	0.4324	308	Zhoushan	China	0.4003	348
Sao Jose dos Campos	Brazil	0.4316	309	Bremen	Germany	0.4003	349
Guadalajara	Mexico	0.4313	310	Rizhao	China	0.4001	350
Baku	Azerbaijan	0.4303	311	McAllen	U.S.A.	0.3996	351
Harbin	China	0.4294	312	Wuhu	China	0.3990	352
Adana	Turkey	0.4280	313	Erbil	Iraq	0.3983	353
Ufa	Russian	0.4274	314	Kaifeng	China	0.3972	354
Tulsa	U.S.A.	0.4266	315	Zhangzhou	China	0.3963	355
Ipoh	Malaysia	0.4265	316	Queretaro	Mexico	0.3960	356
Quito	Ecuador	0.4264	317	Wenzhou	China	0.3959	357
Kunming	China	0.4255	318	Albuquerque	U.S.A.	0.3959	358
Nanning	China	0.4249	319	Belgrade	Serbia	0.3942	359
Delhi	India	0.4244	320	Urumqi	China	0.3939	360
Lagos	Nigeria	0.4240	321	Almaty	Kazakhstan	0.3938	361
Algiers	Algeria	0.4220	322	Curitiba	Brazil	0.3933	362
San Luis Potosi	Mexico	0.4213	323	Luoyang	China	0.3931	363
Surabaya	Indonesia	0.4201	324	Jinhua	China	0.3929	364
Guiyang	China	0.4187	325	Santa Cruz	Bolivia	0.3925	365
Santa Fe	Argentina	0.4185	326	Lanzhou	China	0.3923	366
Valparaiso	Chile	0.4178	327	Manaus	Brazil	0.3907	367
Jining	China	0.4152	328	Recife	Brazil	0.3905	368

Torreon	Mexico	0.3900	369	Xuchang	China	0.3684	409
Huzhou	China	0.3873	370	Beihai	China	0.3684	410
Handan	China	0.3870	371	Tripoli	Libya	0.3683	411
Liuzhou	China	0.3855	372	Putian	China	0.3678	412
Perm	Russian	0.3851	373	Anyang	China	0.3671	413
Jiangmen	China	0.3842	374	Xining	China	0.3657	414
Jilin	China	0.3840	375	Binzhou	China	0.3653	415
Bangalore	India	0.3835	376	Abuja	Nigeria	0.3652	416
Ikorodu	Nigeria	0.3824	377	Zhaoqing	China	0.3644	417
Yichang	China	0.3823	378	Yinchuan	China	0.3643	418
Baotou	China	0.3823	379	Ma'anshan	China	0.3641	419
Anshan	China	0.3818	380	Deyang	China	0.3635	420
Batam	Indonesia	0.3817	381	Nanyang	China	0.3621	421
Sorocaba	Brazil	0.3809	382	Toluca	Mexico	0.3619	422
Samarinda	Indonesia	0.3804	383	Buraydah	Saudi Arabia	0.3619	423
Taian	China	0.3804	384	Mumbai	India	0.3618	424
Kazan	Russian	0.3801	385	Saratov	Russian	0.3617	425
Guatemala City	Guatemala	0.3789	386	Joinville	Brazil	0.3616	426
Dezhou	China	0.3785	387	Jiaozuo	China	0.3609	427
Mar Del Plata	Argentina	0.3782	388	Bengbu	China	0.3601	428
Pekanbaru	Indonesia	0.3781	389	Puyang	China	0.3594	429
Aguascalientes	Mexico	0.3780	390	Goiania	Brazil	0.3594	430
Shantou	China	0.3773	391	Riga	Latvia	0.3592	431
Cartagena	Colombia	0.3771	392	Gaziantep	Turkey	0.3592	432
Cali	Colombia	0.3765	393	Huangshi	China	0.3587	433
Panjin	China	0.3758	394	Salvador	Brazil	0.3582	434
Shiraz	Iran	0.3755	395	Manila	Philippines	0.3570	435
Lianyungang	China	0.3753	396	Saltillo	Mexico	0.3566	436
Antalya	Turkey	0.3748	397	Maoming	China	0.3560	437
Albany	U.S.A.	0.3741	398	Jinzhou	China	0.3557	438
Matamoros	Mexico	0.3737	399	San Salvador	El Salvador	0.3553	439
Fortaleza	Brazil	0.3737	400	Belem	Brazil	0.3545	440
Yangjiang	China	0.3733	401	Ezhou	China	0.3544	441
Puebla	Mexico	0.3723	402	Guayaquil	Ecuador	0.3539	442
Kiev	Ukraine	0.3709	403	Chenzhou	China	0.3538	443
Langfang	China	0.3701	404	Qinhuangdao	China	0.3530	444
Huaian	China	0.3700	405	Baoding	China	0.3516	445
Xiangyang	China	0.3698	406	Ashgabat	Turkmenistan	0.3509	446
Jieyang	China	0.3690	407	Jingdezhen	China	0.3506	447
Zaozhuang	China	0.3685	408	Kuching	Malaysia	0.3505	448

Yuxi	China	0.3493	449	Ganzhou	China	0.3319	489
Tabriz	Iran	0.3484	450	Wroclaw	Poland	0.3318	490
Nairobi	Kenya	0.3481	451	Tongling	China	0.3313	491
Uberlandia	Brazil	0.3480	452	Chaozhou	China	0.3306	492
Wuzhou	China	0.3474	453	Guilin	China	0.3303	493
Xinyu	China	0.3460	454	Cochabamba	Bolivia	0.3295	494
Hermosillo	Mexico	0.3460	455	Jingmen	China	0.3294	495
Arequipa	Peru	0.3459	456	Sanya	China	0.3286	496
Culiacan	Mexico	0.3453	457	Port Harcourt	Nigeria	0.3284	497
Mashhad	Iran	0.3437	458	Barnaul	Russian	0.3281	498
Luohe	China	0.3434	459	Samsun	Turkey	0.3270	499
Mianyang	China	0.3432	460	Trujillo	Peru	0.3250	500
Pingdingshan	China	0.3423	461	Novosibirsk	Russian	0.3249	501
Heze	China	0.3422	462	Linyi	China	0.3247	502
Luzhou	China	0.3420	463	Pachuca de Soto	Mexico	0.3241	503
Liaocheng	China	0.3406	464	Yibin	China	0.3239	504
Zigong	China	0.3405	465	La Plata	Argentina	0.3237	505
Suqian	China	0.3402	466	Jingzhou	China	0.3236	506
Port Elizabeth	South Africa	0.3402	467	Songyuan	China	0.3222	507
Pingxiang	China	0.3397	468	Pereira	Colombia	0.3217	508
Ordoss	China	0.3393	469	Tbilisi	Georgia	0.3202	509
Balikpapan	Indonesia	0.3390	470	Panzhihua	China	0.3193	510
Yaroslavl	Russian	0.3390	471	Malang	Indonesia	0.3185	511
Tomsk	Russian	0.3381	472	Ziyang	China	0.3180	512
Yueyang	China	0.3378	473	Shangrao	China	0.3178	513
Reynosa	Mexico	0.3376	474	Juiz De Fora	Brazil	0.3171	514
Hengshui	China	0.3376	475	Sanming	China	0.3168	515
Liaoyang	China	0.3375	476	Tonghua	China	0.3165	516
Tunis	Tunisia	0.3365	477	Xinxiang	China	0.3165	517
Londrina	Brazil	0.3361	478	Chennai	India	0.3160	518
Bandung	Indonesia	0.3359	479	Accra	Ghana	0.3158	519
Cangzhou	China	0.3357	480	Yingkou	China	0.3158	520
Baoji	China	0.3345	481	Shiyan	China	0.3157	521
Yingtian	China	0.3340	482	Changde	China	0.3156	522
Grande Sao Luis	Brazil	0.3326	483	Tolyatti	Russian	0.3155	523
Liupanshui	China	0.3325	484	Xianyang	China	0.3153	524
Huaibei	China	0.3325	485	Joao Pessoa	Brazil	0.3150	525
Hebi	China	0.3324	486	Longyan	China	0.3143	526
Maturín	Venezuela	0.3322	487	Ningde	China	0.3142	527
Cancun	Mexico	0.3321	488	Chihuahua	Mexico	0.3142	528

Yiyang	China	0.3138	529	Mexicali	Mexico	0.2983	569
Palembang	Indonesia	0.3138	530	Weinan	China	0.2981	570
Yulin(SX)	China	0.3136	531	Jincheng	China	0.2980	571
Datong	China	0.3131	532	Fangchenggang	China	0.2975	572
Dhaka	Bangladesh	0.3130	533	Siping	China	0.2975	573
Zhanjiang	China	0.3121	534	Feira De Santana	Brazil	0.2971	574
Quzhou	China	0.3115	535	Xianning	China	0.2970	575
Hengyang	China	0.3108	536	Padang	Indonesia	0.2964	576
Yulin(GX)	China	0.3102	537	Makassar	Indonesia	0.2961	577
Cairo	Egypt	0.3099	538	Casablanca	Morocco	0.2960	578
Barranquilla	Colombia	0.3086	539	Coimbatore	India	0.2953	579
Krasnodar	Russian	0.3082	540	Shaoguan	China	0.2946	580
Teresina	Brazil	0.3076	541	Barquisimeto	Venezuela	0.2944	581
Irkutsk	Russian	0.3073	542	Lishui	China	0.2943	582
Xingtai	China	0.3072	543	Kingston	Jamaica	0.2935	583
Fushun	China	0.3071	544	Karamay	China	0.2932	584
Liaoyuan	China	0.3066	545	Yangquan	China	0.2925	585
Kochi	India	0.3065	546	Alexandria	Egypt	0.2905	586
Campo Grande	Brazil	0.3063	547	Cuiaba	Brazil	0.2903	587
Tegucigalpa	Honduras	0.3060	548	Nanchong	China	0.2893	588
Leshan	China	0.3054	549	Shuozhou	China	0.2885	589
San Miguel de Tucuman	Argentina	0.3045	550	Ji'an	China	0.2884	590
Qingyuan	China	0.3045	551	Orenburg	Russian	0.2882	591
Kirkuk	Iraq	0.3037	552	Hamadan	Iran	0.2874	592
Meishan	China	0.3032	553	Ta'if	Saudi Arabia	0.2870	593
Kano	Nigeria	0.3030	554	Huainan	China	0.2867	594
Wuhai	China	0.3027	555	Yunfu	China	0.2864	595
Zhumadian	China	0.3026	556	Mersin	Turkey	0.2864	596
Ryazan	Russian	0.3023	557	Jiujiang	China	0.2864	597
Astrakhan'	Russian	0.3022	558	Medan	Indonesia	0.2856	598
Changzhi	China	0.3020	559	Xiaogan	China	0.2856	599
Sulaymaniyah	Iraq	0.3016	560	Yuncheng	China	0.2845	600
Semarang	Indonesia	0.3010	561	Bogor	Indonesia	0.2838	601
Xinyang	China	0.3009	562	Qinzhou	China	0.2825	602
Sanmenxia	China	0.3008	563	Ulan Bator	Mongolia	0.2808	603
Huaihua	China	0.3004	564	Zaria	Nigeria	0.2802	604
Kemerovo	Russian	0.3000	565	Zhangjiakou	China	0.2801	605
Zhoukou	China	0.2993	566	Esfahan	Iran	0.2789	606
Pune	India	0.2987	567	La Paz	Bolivia	0.2788	607
Benxi	China	0.2984	568	Nanping	China	0.2787	608

Tampico	Mexico	0.2783	609
Kayseri	Turkey	0.2778	610
Huludao	China	0.2773	611
Morelia	Mexico	0.2767	612
Tongliao	China	0.2763	613
Chelyabinsk	Russian	0.2763	614
Rostov-on-Don	Russian	0.2763	615
Benin City	Nigeria	0.2761	616
Hanzhong	China	0.2753	617
Loudi	China	0.2744	618
Cuernavaca	Mexico	0.2740	619
Tieling	China	0.2738	620
Shymkent	Kazakhstan	0.2736	621
Guangan	China	0.2730	622
Shizuishan	China	0.2726	623
Voronezh	Russian	0.2723	624
Suining	China	0.2723	625
Sanliurfa	Turkey	0.2718	626
Celaya	Mexico	0.2715	627
Shangqiu	China	0.2712	628
Huambo	Angola	0.2712	629
Hufuf-Mubarraz	Saudi Arabia	0.2711	630
Kozhikode	India	0.2705	631
Jiamusi	China	0.2702	632
San Pedro Sula	Honduras	0.2697	633
Veracruz	Mexico	0.2697	634
Huangshan	China	0.2691	635
Krasnoyarsk	Russian	0.2685	636
Orumiyeh	Iran	0.2682	637
Zunyi	China	0.2682	638
Phnom Penh	Cambodia	0.2682	639
Vereeniging	South Africa	0.2678	640
Eskisehir	Turkey	0.2674	641
Bhiwandi	India	0.2674	642
Dehra Dun	India	0.2671	643
Chifeng	China	0.2667	644
Omsk	Russian	0.2664	645
Libreville	Gabon	0.2657	646
Misratah	Libya	0.2656	647
Concepcion	Chile	0.2652	648

Chittagong	Bangladesh	0.2651	649
Chengde	China	0.2648	650
Kannur	India	0.2643	651
Enugu	Nigeria	0.2642	652
Dazhou	China	0.2636	653
Yan'an	China	0.2633	654
Marrakech	Morocco	0.2630	655
Ibague	Colombia	0.2628	656
Fuzhou(JX)	China	0.2624	657
Novokuznetsk	Russian	0.2624	658
Jinzhong	China	0.2623	659
Benghazi	Libya	0.2620	660
Fuyang	China	0.2617	661
Kolkata	India	0.2612	662
Natal	Brazil	0.2610	663
Abidjan	Cote d'ivoire	0.2608	664
Hyderabad	India	0.2605	665
Chizhou	China	0.2600	666
Akure	Nigeria	0.2597	667
Cebu	Philippines	0.2585	668
Gaza	State of Palestine	0.2585	669
Chuzhou	China	0.2579	670
Rasht	Iran	0.2577	671
Maceio	Brazil	0.2574	672
Rajshahi	Bangladesh	0.2569	673
Yichun(JX)	China	0.2569	674
Khartoum	Sudan	0.2561	675
Aba	Nigeria	0.2560	676
Douala	Cameroon	0.2559	677
Karachi	Pakistan	0.2556	678
Managua	Nicaragua	0.2552	679
Anqing	China	0.2547	680
Acapulco	Mexico	0.2545	681
Fuxin	China	0.2544	682
Neijiang	China	0.2540	683
Anshun	China	0.2537	684
Shanwei	China	0.2533	685
Linfen	China	0.2533	686
Colombo	Sri Lanka	0.2524	687
Kampala	Uganda	0.2519	688

Chaoyang	China	0.2517	689	Owerri	Nigeria	0.2381	729
Oaxaca	Mexico	0.2510	690	Cucuta	Colombia	0.2379	730
Lahore	Pakistan	0.2510	691	Poza Rica	Mexico	0.2379	731
Ibadan	Nigeria	0.2508	692	Uyo	Nigeria	0.2375	732
Jos	Nigeria	0.2502	693	Kota	India	0.2363	733
Suihua	China	0.2496	694	Qingyang	China	0.2358	734
Florianopolis	Brazil	0.2495	695	Guwahati	India	0.2355	735
Nizhny Novgorod	Russian	0.2492	696	Puducherry	India	0.2345	736
Guigang	China	0.2491	697	Port Said	Egypt	0.2338	737
Dandong	China	0.2490	698	Thiruvananthapuram	India	0.2329	738
Yekaterinburg	Russian	0.2489	699	Heyuan	China	0.2328	739
Aracaju	Brazil	0.2480	700	Can Tho	Viet Nam	0.2323	740
Port-au-Prince	Haiti	0.2469	701	Xalapa	Mexico	0.2320	741
Qujing	China	0.2458	702	Tlaxcala	Mexico	0.2315	742
Khabarovsk	Russian	0.2457	703	Safaqis	Tunisia	0.2314	743
Chiclayo	Peru	0.2457	704	Liuan	China	0.2314	744
Denizli	Turkey	0.2452	705	Suizhou	China	0.2313	745
Izhevsk	Russian	0.2452	706	Mangalore	India	0.2310	746
Jiayuguan	China	0.2450	707	Haiphong	Viet Nam	0.2302	747
Chongzuo	China	0.2446	708	Davao	Philippines	0.2299	748
Tasikmalaya	Indonesia	0.2445	709	Rabat	Morocco	0.2287	749
Bucaramanga	Colombia	0.2444	710	Warri	Nigeria	0.2273	750
Huanggang	China	0.2444	711	Da Nang	Viet Nam	0.2255	751
Durg-Bhilai Nagar	India	0.2439	712	Guangyuan	China	0.2246	752
Mudanjiang	China	0.2435	713	Qom	Iran	0.2246	753
Xuancheng	China	0.2430	714	Ludhiana	India	0.2245	754
Malappuram	India	0.2430	715	Salem	India	0.2238	755
Bozhou	China	0.2423	716	Ulanqab	China	0.2236	756
Baishan	China	0.2421	717	Kitwe	Zambia	0.2234	757
Tuxtla Gutierrez	Mexico	0.2421	718	Baicheng	China	0.2234	758
Ciudad Guayana	Venezuela	0.2420	719	Meizhou	China	0.2231	759
Yongzhou	China	0.2418	720	Chisinau	Republic of Moldova	0.2227	760
Basra	Iraq	0.2406	721	Kerman	Iran	0.2219	761
Diyarbakir	Turkey	0.2405	722	Kumasi	Ghana	0.2204	762
Harare	Zimbabwe	0.2403	723	Karbala	Iraq	0.2203	763
Krivoi Rog	Ukraine	0.2401	724	Volgograd	Russian	0.2199	764
Ahmedabad	India	0.2393	725	Baoshan	China	0.2194	765
Meknes	Morocco	0.2393	726	Hezhou	China	0.2192	766
Kollam	India	0.2390	727	Hanoi	Viet Nam	0.2191	767
Suzhou (AH)	China	0.2389	728	Oshogbo	Nigeria	0.2190	768

Santa Marta	Colombia	0.2188	769
Ya'an	China	0.2186	770
Ho Chi Minh City	Viet Nam	0.2185	771
Tangier	Morocco	0.2181	772
Bahawalpur	Pakistan	0.2167	773
Luliang	China	0.2166	774
Hulunbuir	China	0.2166	775
Denpasar	Indonesia	0.2165	776
Ankang	China	0.2161	777
Kermanshah	Iran	0.2160	778
Qiqihar	China	0.2157	779
WuZhong	China	0.2154	780
Lusaka	Zambia	0.2153	781
Lincang	China	0.2146	782
Shaoyang	China	0.2136	783
Mombasa	Kenya	0.2134	784
Cagayan de Oro	Philippines	0.2133	785
Laibin	China	0.2132	786
Pointe-Noire	Congo	0.2132	787
Jinchang	China	0.2120	788
Nagpur	India	0.2119	789
Baise	China	0.2113	790
Islamabad	Pakistan	0.2110	791
Lome	Togo	0.2104	792
Pingliang	China	0.2104	793
Vladivostok	Russian	0.2097	794
Xinzhou	China	0.2094	795
Makhachkala	Russian	0.2092	796
Villavicencio	Colombia	0.2091	797
Nasiriyah	Iraq	0.2073	798
Zhongwei	China	0.2071	799
Surat	India	0.2050	800
Fes	Morocco	0.2049	801
Jodhpur	India	0.2046	802
Konya	Turkey	0.2043	803
Hyderabad	Pakistan	0.2037	804
Visakhapatnam	India	0.2035	805
Bayannur	China	0.2033	806
Shangluo	China	0.2032	807
Bhubaneswar	India	0.2028	808

Thrissur	India	0.2024	809
Tongchuan	China	0.2023	810
Onitsha	Nigeria	0.2023	811
Kinshasa	Congo	0.2015	812
Tabuk	Saudi Arabia	0.2008	813
Jalandhar	India	0.1996	814
Ardabil	Iran	0.1995	815
Ilorin	Nigeria	0.1994	816
Amritsar	India	0.1993	817
General Santos City	Philippines	0.1993	818
Brazzaville	Congo	0.1992	819
Asansol	India	0.1991	820
Kharkov	Ukraine	0.1978	821
Kathmandu	Nepal	0.1969	822
Sylhet	Bangladesh	0.1968	823
Aurangabad	India	0.1966	824
Bandar Lampung	Indonesia	0.1964	825
Yerevan	Armenia	0.1958	826
Qitaihe	China	0.1954	827
Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	0.1938	828
Yaoude	Cameroon	0.1936	829
Patna	India	0.1923	830
Erode	India	0.1921	831
Dakar	Senegal	0.1906	832
Sialkot	Pakistan	0.1901	833
Tirupati	India	0.1899	834
Durango	Mexico	0.1890	835
Asmara	Eritrea	0.1889	836
Bazhong	China	0.1886	837
Mysore	India	0.1881	838
Khulna	Bangladesh	0.1879	839
Ulyanovsk	Russian	0.1875	840
Vellore	India	0.1872	841
Yazd	Iran	0.1870	842
Tianshui	China	0.1869	843
Kolhapur	India	0.1868	844
Nouakchott	Mauritania	0.1864	845
Tashkent	Uzbekistan	0.1859	846
Faisalabad	Pakistan	0.1857	847
Jambi	Indonesia	0.1852	848

Jaipur	India	0.1844	849	Cherthala	India	0.1639	889
Wuwei	China	0.1839	850	Dnipropetrovs'k	Ukraine	0.1639	890
Tiruchirappalli	India	0.1836	851	Gwalior	India	0.1632	891
Dingxi	China	0.1825	852	Salta	Argentina	0.1616	892
Shuangyashan	China	0.1824	853	Guntur	India	0.1613	893
Lucknow	India	0.1823	854	Lijiang	China	0.1610	894
Jamshedpur	India	0.1808	855	Cuttack	India	0.1608	895
Tiruppur	India	0.1789	856	Zhangjiajie	China	0.1605	896
Sokoto	Nigeria	0.1787	857	Pu'er	China	0.1601	897
Madurai	India	0.1781	858	Donetsk	Ukraine	0.1599	898
Pontianak	Indonesia	0.1778	859	Srinagar	India	0.1598	899
Bacolod	Philippines	0.1770	860	Vijayawada	India	0.1590	900
Banjarmasin	Indonesia	0.1760	861	Raurkela	India	0.1587	901
Baiyin	China	0.1757	862	Indore	India	0.1587	902
Kaduna	Nigeria	0.1750	863	Heihe	China	0.1585	903
Ranchi	India	0.1741	864	Vadodara	India	0.1583	904
Rawalpindi	Pakistan	0.1740	865	Lvov	Ukraine	0.1582	905
Kurnool	India	0.1732	866	Zahedan	Iran	0.1579	906
Meerut	India	0.1726	867	Vientiane	Lao	0.1577	907
Jixi	China	0.1720	868	Sukkur	Pakistan	0.1553	908
Kabul	Afghanistan	0.1712	869	Chandigarh	India	0.1550	909
Zhaotong	China	0.1708	870	Sangali	India	0.1544	910
Guyuan	China	0.1706	871	Hubli-Dharwad	India	0.1543	911
Rajkot	India	0.1697	872	Sekondi	Ghana	0.1541	912
Varanasi	India	0.1695	873	Hegang	China	0.1541	913
Longnan	China	0.1687	874	Aligarh	India	0.1540	914
Jammu	India	0.1685	875	Saharanpur	India	0.1528	915
Zhangye	China	0.1684	876	Bhopal	India	0.1526	916
Zaporizhzhya	Ukraine	0.1682	877	Peshawar	Pakistan	0.1523	917
Siliguri	India	0.1679	878	Muzaffarnagar	India	0.1513	918
Nashik	India	0.1675	879	Allahabad	India	0.1510	919
Jamnagar	India	0.1673	880	Dhanbad	India	0.1505	920
Mosul	Iraq	0.1673	881	Bien Hoa	Viet Nam	0.1494	921
Hechi	China	0.1669	882	Gujranwala	Pakistan	0.1473	922
Namangan	Uzbekistan	0.1668	883	Zanzibar	Tanzania	0.1470	923
Najaf	Iraq	0.1664	884	Kanpur	India	0.1441	924
Bokaro Steel City	India	0.1663	885	Bareilly	India	0.1428	925
Zamboanga	Philippines	0.1661	886	Rangoon	Myanmar	0.1425	926
Odessa	Ukraine	0.1641	887	Kigali	Rwanda	0.1415	927
Lubumbashi	Congo	0.1640	888	Nyala	Sudan	0.1396	928

Belgaum	India	0.1382	929	Bikaner	India	0.1112	968
Agadir	Morocco	0.1376	930	Gorakhpur	India	0.1094	969
Monrovia	Liberia	0.1375	931	Sargodha	Pakistan	0.1083	970
Bogra	Bangladesh	0.1374	932	Bishkek	Kyrgyzstan	0.1074	971
Agra	India	0.1374	933	Nnewi	Nigeria	0.1062	972
Bhavnagar	India	0.1360	934	Bamako	Mali	0.1054	973
Jiuquan	China	0.1358	935	Blantyre-Limbe	Malawi	0.1025	974
Suez	Egypt	0.1349	936	Raipur	India	0.0993	975
Amravati	India	0.1346	937	Bouake	Cote d'Ivoire	0.0971	976
Moradabad	India	0.1346	938	Nay Pyi Taw	Myanmar	0.0970	977
Yichun(HLJ)	China	0.1343	939	Matola	Mozambique	0.0967	978
Durgapur	India	0.1341	940	Ouagadougou	Burkina Faso	0.0957	979
Gulbarga	India	0.1339	941	Hamah	Syrian	0.0918	980
Solapur	India	0.1337	942	Latakia	Syrian	0.0911	981
Bulawayo	Zimbabwe	0.1336	943	Sana'a'	Yemen	0.0887	982
Imphal	India	0.1332	944	Tshikapa	Congo	0.0863	983
Ajmer	India	0.1330	945	Bujumbura	Burundi	0.0838	984
Jabalpur	India	0.1310	946	Mandalay	Myanmar	0.0836	985
Multan	Pakistan	0.1310	947	Conakry	Guinea	0.0833	986
Mwanza	Tanzania	0.1279	948	Maputo	Mozambique	0.0818	987
Freetown	Sierra Leone	0.1271	949	Mbuji-Mayi	Congo	0.0753	988
Mathura	India	0.1256	950	Antananarivo	Madagascar	0.0743	989
Cotonou	Benin	0.1253	951	Aleppo	Syrian	0.0737	990
Niamey	Niger	0.1250	952	Bobo Dioulasso	Burkina Faso	0.0737	991
Tirunelveli	India	0.1240	953	Lilongwe	Malawi	0.0719	992
Nanded Waghala	India	0.1240	954	Dushanbe	Tajikistan	0.0685	993
Ujjain	India	0.1231	955	Al-Raqqqa	Syrian	0.0664	994
Addis Ababa	Ethiopia	0.1224	956	Kananga	Congo	0.0640	995
Damascus	Syrian	0.1212	957	Bukavu	Congo	0.0626	996
Kayamkulam	India	0.1208	958	homs	Syrian	0.0611	997
Jhansi	India	0.1189	959	Hargeysa	Somalia	0.0605	998
Nellore	India	0.1187	960	Mogadishu	Somalia	0.0554	999
Maiduguri	Nigeria	0.1184	961	Nampula	Mozambique	0.0519	1000
Quetta	Pakistan	0.1175	962	Aden	Yemen	0.0497	1001
Abomey-Calavi	Benin	0.1174	963	N'Djamena	Chad	0.0281	1002
Firozabad	India	0.1159	964	Hodeidah	Yemen	0.0233	1003
Djibouti	Djibouti	0.1159	965	Bangui	Central African	0.0181	1004
Warangal	India	0.1153	966	Taiz	Yemen	0.0122	1005
Malegaon	India	0.1142	967	Kisangani	Congo	- .00	1006

Member of the Task Force

Consultants

Wang Weiguang (Former President of Chinese Academy of Social Sciences)

Maimunah Mohd Sharif (Under Secretary-General of the UN and Executive Director of UN-HABITAT)

Gao Peiyong (Vice President of Chinese Academy of Social Sciences)

He Dexu (Director of National Academy of Economic Strategy, CASS)

Yang Rong (Interregional Adviser of UN-Habitat)

Fan Gang (Vice President of China Society of Economic Reform)

Saskia Sassen (Professor of Columbia University, USA)

Peter Taylor (Director of Globalization and World Cities Research Network)

Main Authors

Ni Pengfei, Marco Kamiya, Guo Jing, Xu Haidong, Li Bo, Ma Hongfu, Cao Qingfeng, Guo Jinhong, Peng Xuhui, Shen Li, Liu Xiaonan, Zhang Yi, Wang Yufei, Zhang Yangzi, Gong Weijin, Huang Xuliang.

Statistical Data and Big Data Group

Guo Jinghong, Li Jianquan, Chen Shuai, Wang Xiaodong, Liu Xiaokang, Xing Wentao, Bin Youcai, Hu Min, Hu Xufeng, Luo Zikang, Liu Xingchen, Chen Jie, Liu Jing, Chen Jie, Zhou Kuan, Ouyang Sijian, Chen Haichao, Qin Yige, Tang Keyu.

Report Coordinators

Huang Jin, Guo Jinghong, Guo Jing, Zhang Yi, Huang Xuliang

Contact information

National Academy of Economic Strategy, CASS

R503, No.1 Dongchang Hutong, Dongcheng District, Beijing, China.

T: +86-10-65268963

E: csjzl2009@163.com



UN-HABITAT



@un-habitat

United Nations Human Settlements Programme

P.O.Box 30030, Nairobi 00100, Kenya

T: +254-20-76263120

E: Infohabitat@unhabitat.org